# HOW TO IMPROVE MY THEMATIC EXHIBIT?

Sharing personal experiences

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$ 

TONO DWI PUTRANTO

### EXHIBIT'S TITLE AND STRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT

- The Kingdom of Lions (2004)
- A Journey of an Old King from Serengeti (2009)
- A Journey of an Old King from Serengeti (2011) redesign development
- Journey of an Old King from Serengeti (2014)
   redesign development, paper size square
- Journey of an Old King from Serengeti (2015) improve development, materials
- Journey of an Old King from Serengeti (2016) improve plan, development, materials

### **EXHIBIT'S MILESTONES**

#### NATIONAL LEVEL:

- Surabaya 2004 (LS)
- Bandung 2006 (LS)

#### INTERNATIONAL LEVEL

- o Taipei 2006 (LS) Experimental class 3 frame
- Bangkok 2007 (LS)
- Taipei 2008 (LS)
- Jakarta 2008 (LS)
- Philakorea 2009 (V)
- Joburg 2010 (V)
- Indipex 2011 (LV) 5 frame
- o Philakorea 2014 (G + SP) 8 frame
- Singapore 2015 (G) 8 frame
- o China 2016 (LG) 8 frame

### TYPICAL QUESTION

•I HAVE A LOT OF RARE ITEMS,
WHY MY THEMATIC EXHIBIT GOT LOW MEDAL?

•I CHANGE A LOT MY EXHIBIT, WHY I RECEIVED THE SAME MEDAL?

### KEY FOR ANSWER

•SELF-EVALUATION

•LEARN FROM HIGH AND MEDIUM LEVEL MEDAL THEMATIC EXHIBIT

### **SELF-EVALUATION**

Did I know the thematic exhibit criteria of evaluation?

•	Title and Plan	15	35	Treatment
•	Development	15		
•	Innovation	5		
•	Philatelic Knowledge	15	30	Knowledge
•	Thematic Knowledge	15		
•	Condition	10	30	Condition & Rarity
•	Rarity	20		
•	Presentation	5	5	Presentation
•	TOTAL	100	100	

### **SELF-EVALUATION**

Did I follow the guide for exhibiting in thematic class?

- Learn GREV and SREV Thematic
- Use appropriate material
- Use variety material
- Choose unique title
- Developing the plan
- Connection between thematic text and material
- Better presentation

### LEARN FROM HIGH AND MEDIUM LEVEL MEDAL THEMATIC EXHIBIT

- Learn how they choose a title
- Learn how they make a plan
- Learn how they develop the plan
- Learn how they use variety of philatelic material
- Learn how they describe the philatelic material
- Learn how they show the thematic knowledge
- Learn how they make presentation of the exhibit
- ATTENDING JURY CRITIQUE SESSION and also learn from critique given to OTHER exhibits (Not only our exhibit)

#### 2.1 Physical Anatomy - Body

THE KING'S CLOSE UP







Stamp on Stamp

Overprinted, Corner Margin

The male Lions can reach a length of 2.50 m (8 ft) and a height of 1.20 m (4 ft) at the shoulder. The females are somewhat smaller with a length of 1.70 m (5.5 ft) and a height of 1.05 m (3.5 ft) at the shoulder. The weight is between 150 to 250 kg (330-550lb) for the males and 120-180 kg (260-400lb) for the females. On average a lion lives 15 years.







Error, Overprint without Silver Block

Error, Shifted Overprint Silver Block

Error, Inverted Overprint



Fancy Cancel, Registered Cover, Sent from RED LION Pennsylvania to Highland Indiana

#### 2.2 Why I am different with my daughter? - Body

The male Lions can reach a length of 2.50 m (8 ft) and a height of 1.20 m (4 ft) at the shoulder. The females are somewhat smaller with a length of 1.70 m (5.5 ft) and a height of 1.05 m (3.5 ft) at the





Pictorial sheet margin

The weight is between 150 to 250 kg (330-550lb) for the males and 120-180 kg (260-400lb) for the females. On average a lion lives 15 years.



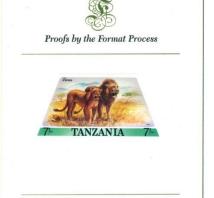


Imperforate progressive plate proof stage 4, in this stage, only special color not vet printed

Stamp on stamp



Corner margin stamp, overprinted REPUBLIQUE RWANDAISE CONTRE LA FAIM (Republic Rwanda action against hunger)



Issued stamp, tete-beche

Format International Security Printers Ltd Parkhouse Estate, Parkhouse Street, London SE5, Telephone 01-703 5068 Cables Formpro, London SE5

Imperforate proof mounted on card from Format International Security Printers.

Lions tend to vary in size depending on their environment and area, for instance, lions in Southern Africa tend to be about 5 percent heavier than those in East Africa, in general. Lions in captivity tend to be larger than lions in the wild.

lion is highly

by its mane.



Variety, overprint black with missing overprint silver block color



Variety, shifted overprint silver block color, with missing overprint black color



Variety, inverted overprint black

#### 2.1 I am different with my daughter - Body

Visually, I am as a male lion is highly distinctive and is easily recognized by our mane



Belgium postage free advertising official cover from check bureau, used 19.11.1932

Lions tend to vary in size depending on their environment and area

my relatives lion in Southern Africa tend to be about 5 percent heavier ...

... than those in Central and East Africa, in general







EMPIRE CENTRAFICAIN ovpt. 1976

The weight is between 150 to 250 kg for the males and 120-180 kg for the females





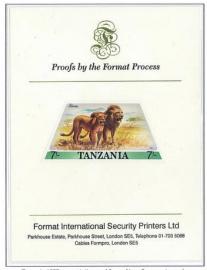
Variety, overprint black with missing overprint silver block color



Variety, shifted overprint silver block color, with missing overprint black color

SELF LEARNING IN MY HOMELAND

The male lions can reach a length of 2.50 m and a height of 1.20 m at the shoulder. The females are somewhat smaller with a length of 1.70 m and a height of 1.05 m at the shoulder



Tanzania 1987, presentation card for seeking allowance to produce the stamp by Format International Security Printers

Lions in captivity tend to be larger than lions in the wild



Pictorial rubber commemorative postmark







Variety, inverted overprint black color

#### 2.1 Physical Anatomy - Mane

Only adult male lions have manes. They have a large, bushy mane, makes them look even bigger than they are. This helps them to attract females and scare away other males. The mane may also protect the face and neck when they fight with other males.



Commomerative Pictorial Postmark Veit & Sauermann, Köln, Agentur & Kommission. Remy's Stärke Altestes und hestes Fabrikat. Grösste chemische Reinheit. Weisse Ergiebigkeit. Tägliche Gesammtproduction über 50,000 Ko. Uberall zu haben!

Postal Stationery Cover, Germany, local mail Koln 1895

#### 2.2 Why I am different with my daughter? - Mane

Only adult male lions have manes. They have a large, bushy mane, makes them look even bigger than they are. This helps them to attract females and scare away other males. The mane may also protect the face and neck when they fight with other males.





The mane of the adult male lion, unique among cats, is one of the most distinctive characteristics of the species.



Advertising postal stationery cover, imprinted on private order, Bavaria, local mail Koln 1895



**EMPIRE CENTRAFICAIN 200** 



Female lion doesn't have mane.

Male lion with long hairy mane

Commemorative pictorial postmark

Essay Artist's mock up using Polaroid photo of object with overlay for lettering and marginal designs. Value of issued stamp and marginal design were changed.

The mane makes the lion appear larger, providing an excellent intimidation display; this aids the lion during confrontations with other lions.

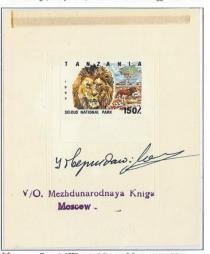


2.1 I am different with my daughter - Mane

Only adult male lions have manes



I have a large, bushy mane, makes me look even bigger than I am



\*\* Tanzania 1993, presentation proof from agency printer международная книга Moscow. This proof use different paper and different perforation (11 x 11) compare to normal issuing stamp



\*\*\*
Essay Artist's mock up using Polaroid photo of object with overlay for lettering and marginal designs. Value of issued stamp and marginal design were changed

I have long hairy mane ...



Female lion doesn't have mane



Issued stamp, different value and marginal design

... make me appear larger ...



... providing an excellent intimidation display



Issued stamp, perf. 12 x 121/2

The mane helps us to attract females and scare away other males. The mane may also protect my face and neck when fight with other males

The mane of the adult male lion, unique among cats, is one of the most distinctive characteristics of the species



Trial color proof in brown

#### 3.2 On the Art of Eating - Preys









Error on Second Row Overprint on the Middle Stamp, "Royaume" instead of "Burundi"





The lion is the top predator in its environment. A lion will eat beetle or a giraffe, and most anything in between. Lions have preferred prey, though. Their everyday diet consist of impala, gazelle, eland and zebra, which are common species that are large enough to feed a group of hungry hunters yet no so big as to exhaust the hunters or endanger their lives.



Pictorial Advertising Meter, Registered Commercial Cover "de Leeuw" coffee with Pictorial Advertising Meter Mark Lion and its Prey, Sent from Semarang Ned. Indie (Now Indonesia)

#### 3.1 Hunting experience - Preys

FEEL THE POWER

The lion is the top predator in its environment. A lion will eat beetle or a giraffe, and most anything in between. Lions have preferred prey, though. Their everyday diet consist of kudu, impalal, gazelle, eland and zebra, which are common species that are large enough to feed a group of hungry hunters yet no so big as to exhaust the hunters or endanger their lives.







The lioness watching their prey, impala ....



Error on Second Row Overprint on the Middle Stamp, "Royaume" instead of "Burundi"

... they have to be close to their prey before starting the attack ...



... they stalk as close to their prey as they can, until about 20 meters and then launch an attack ...



... the lioness catches the prey



They take advantage of factors that reduce visibility; many kills take place near some form of cover or at night.



Lion give the deadly



... on the neck of prey

Pictorial advertising red metermark

Kudu is one of favorite lion's prey



Lion catch Kudu



Color trial proof for 3 basic colors, in the sequence : (1) Black,(2) Repetition color Black, (3) Blue, (4) Brown, and (5) combining 3 colors, Black, Blue and Brown.

#### 3.1 My hunting experience - Diet

We are the top predator in its environment



We will eat pangolin or a giraffe, and most anything in between







Error on Second Row Overprint on the Middle Stamp, "Royaume" instead of "Burundi"

... kudu ...

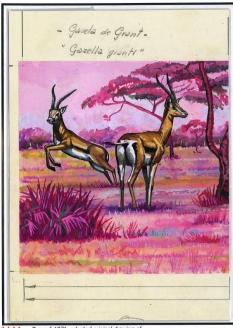


Color trial proof for 3 basic colors, in the sequence : (1) Black,(2) Blue, (3) Brown, and (4) combining 3 colors, Black, Blue and Brown

... oryx ...

FEEL THE POWER

We have preferred prey, though. Their everyday diet consist of Gazelle, ...



\*\*\*

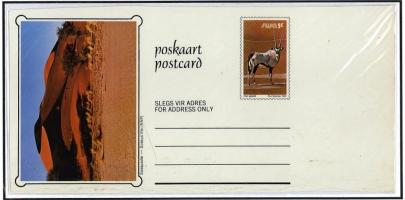
Burundi 1971, adopted original drawing of

3F Gazelle stamp, watercolor on cardboard. UNIQUE

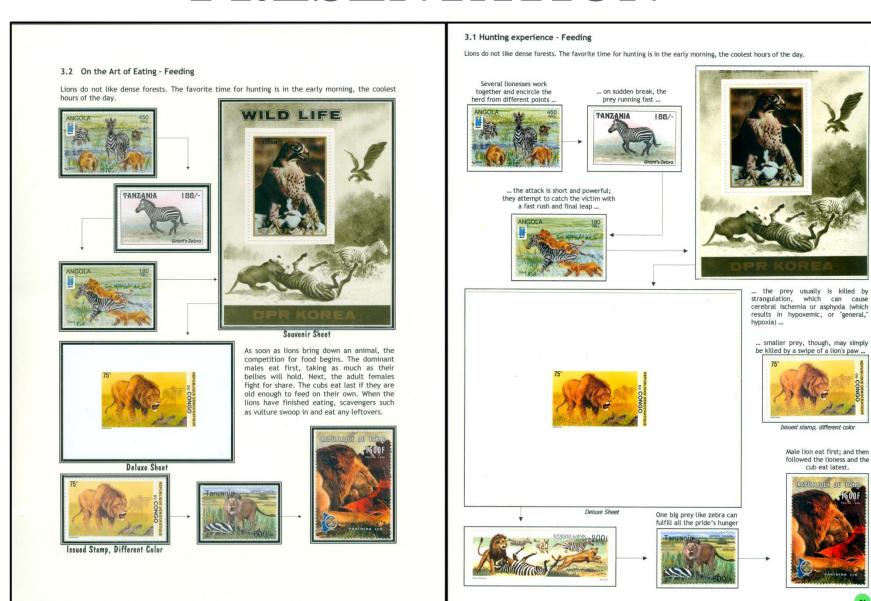


... and zebra, which are common species that are large enough to feed a group of hungry hunters like us yet no so big as to exhaust us or endanger our lives





South West Africa 1980. proof 5 c Oryx stationery card, wide margin on the right side, designed by Paul Bosman



#### 3.1 My hunting experience - Feeding

Several lionesses work together and encircle the herd from different points ...



... on sudden break, the prey running fast ...



... the attack is short and powerful; they attempt to catch the victim with a fast rush and final leap ...



... if one prey down, we let the other prey gone ... ... we g



... we guard our prey from other intruder ...



My strong teeth can tear the meat easily

... all of us start surrounding the dead body of prey ...



... I roar a loud to call my relatives in pride ...



... they came to join the party together...





... the prey usually is killed by strangulation, which can cause cerebral ischemia or asphyxia (which results in hypoxemic, or "general," hypoxia) ...



\*\*\* East Africa airgraph sent to New Port UK 1944

In 1941 the GPO introduced the Airgraph Service for messages between servicemen and civilians. The message was written onto a special form that was then given an identification number and photographed onto microfilm. The miniature photographic negative was flown to its destination. Sending 1600 airgraphs on microfilm weighed just 5 ounces compared to 50 pounds for the same number of letters. The original was retained by PO so that if they were shot down the message could be resent. The original was eventually destroyed



Male lion eat first; and then followed the lioness and the cub eat latest

One big prey like zebra can fulfill all the pride's hunger

#### 3.1 My hunting experience - Hunting technique

patiently on the ground in the savannah, a group of antelopes, which attract our attention ...





Czechoslovakia pictorial roll cancellation, depicting antelope, used 27.8.1975

... and the lioness also watching our prey patiently ...



.. we walk slowly in the different way to get our prey closer ...



... we have to be close to our prey before starting the attack ...

... the lioness stalk as close to their prey as they can, until about 20 meters and then launch an attack ...



... in other direction, we intercept our prey to surprise them ...



If our prey still baby, they sometimes walk alone and no





1932, registered cover with advertisement postage meter, sent from Semarang Netherlands Indies 27.4.32 via New York 31.5.1932 to Toronto 2.6.1932. Rating surface 15 c and registered fee 20 c. Correct postage payment. Type Francotyp "C", horizontal shield-shaped frank with concave sides superimposed by smaller shields containing "Ct". "NED-INDIE" at top, post horn at bottom. With 4-digit impression counter number high between TM and frank. Serie no 32 advertising Koffiebranderij De Leeuw, first use on 20.11.1931

... we can easily get close to them and catch the baby prey





After we eat our prey, we take a rest for a while



#### 3.1 My hunting experience - Hunting technique

The lionesses do the most of the hunting. Often the lionesses hunt together. Several of them lie in wait downwind of a herd, while another one goes around the herd to the upwind side



When we join the hunting, we wait in the other side, surrounding the prey ...



Pictorial cancellation, replacement of permanent datestamp Okaukuejo camp, in Etosha Game reserve

Our target is a group of zebras



Specimen

Typically, several lion work together and encircle the herd from different points ...



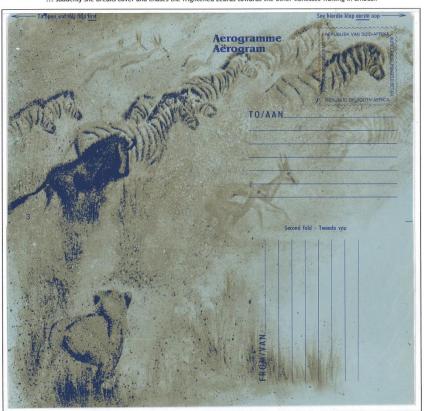
... once they have closed with a herd, they usually target the closest prey ...



... the attack is short and powerful; they attempt to catch the victim with a fast rush and final leap ...



... suddenly she breaks cover and chases the frightened zebras towards the other lionesses waiting in ambush



South Africa non denominated imprinted zebra stamp aerogramme for international mailing rate

#### 5.1 Entertainment - Safari Park

A safari park is a zoo-like commercial tourist attraction where visitors can drive in their own vehicles and observe the wildlife, rather than viewing animals in cages or small enclosures.



Pictorial Postmark

The first safari park is at Longleat.





Safari Park in

ONGLEAT, WARMINSTER, WILTS.

1976 Europe

Pictorial Postmark



Postal Stationery Card, Germany 1969

#### 7.4 Safari park main attraction

A safari park is a zoo-like commercial tourist attraction where visitors can drive in their own vehicles and observe the wildlife, rather than viewing animals in cages or small enclosures.



The main attractions are frequently large animals from Sub-Saharan Africa such as lions, rhinoceros, elephants, zebras, and antelope.

Lion is the most attractive animal in safari park.



Commemorative pictorial postmark

of the First !

Safari Park in

LONGLEAT, WARMINSTER, WILTS.

1976 Europe

... the first drive-through safari park outside of Africa opened in 1966 at Longleat in Wiltshire, England. Longleat, Windsor, Woburn and arguably the whole concept of safari parks were the brainchild of Jimmy Chipperfield (1912-1990)...





... Safari parks often have other associated tourist attractions: lodges, cafes/restaurants, and gift



Postal stationery card, Germany 1969

... a safari park, while larger than a zoo, is usually a very small area compared to game reserves in Africa.



#### 9.4 Safari park main attraction

A safari park is a zoo-like commercial tourist attraction where visitors can drive in their own vehicles and observe the wildlife, rather than viewing animals in cages or small enclosures. Safari park usually used bigger area than our zoo, my son

The first drive-through safari park outside of Africa opened in 1966 at Longleat in Wiltshire, England.
Longleat, Windsor, Woburn and arguably the whole concept of safari parks were the brainchild of Jimmy Chipperfield (1912-1990) ...



Commemorative pictorial postmark

visitors can drive in their own vehicles and observe the wildlife closely

Stempelbild	09. 8.51	Herbert Brunhöber Haare · Fasern · Bors Hamburg 1 Altstädterstraße (SPRINKENHOF · MITTELPORIA	6 020
Francotyp: Cc 1654		Kennzahl:	
	unhöber &	00. H. Chellaro	um & Your G.m. b. H.
Post: (24a) Hambur	g 1		J
Motor	٧r.	Volt	PS
Uebersetzung: Motor	Masa	h.	Riemen
Geliefert: 10.8.1951			
Wertkartenbetrag: DM ]	.00,		
		Permutationsnummer:	K 1729
Deutsche Bundespost	auswechselb.	fest	
20		1	
			915.53 ausw

... in the safari park, we can see the lion and the previaticlose range, but is limited by a safety wire

\*\* Archived card from German postage meter factory Francotyp, so called "stammkarte" for each of the meter machines they delivered. It documenting the history of a particular machines. If any changing (repair or replacement) of the three parts of the meter mark (value head, date stamp and advertising field) al documented in this card. See the changing advertisement picture note. Type Francotyp "C"

K.Chellaram & Sons G.m.b.H.

Lion is the most attractive animal in safari park



Germany 20 Pfennig imprint PTPO card, used 5.1.1970

A safari park, while larger than a zoo, is usually a very small area compared to game reserves in Africa



Safari parks often have other associated tourist attractions: lodges, cafes/restaurants, and gift shops



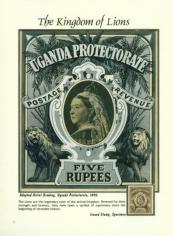
An international reply coupon (IRC) is a coupon that can be exchanged for one or more postage stamps representing the minimum postage for an unregistered priority airmail letter of up to twenty grams sent to another Universal Postal Union (UPU) member country. IRCs are accepted by all UPU member countries.



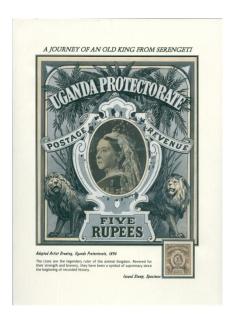
### TITLE

### • THE KINGDOM OF LIONS





### • JOURNEY OF AN OLD KING FROM SERENGETI



#### A Journey of an Old King from Serengeti

This first is used for philatelic text, and     Emportant philatelic information in to	his fant.	years.	ong the ta
	EXHI	BIT PLAN	
Title and plan	Total Pages	6 Rest in the zoo 6.1 Ney, there are a lot of kind tiess in zoo	Total Pages 9
Sweet memories     1.1 Rest in the 200     1.2 Remembering the homeland     1.3 Born in the new world		6.2 Also have new 'real lise' 'riench 6.3 Object of the research 6.4 Learning the history from scientist 6.5 Looking to the stars.	
2 Growing up in the homeland 2.1 Growing up 2.2 Why I am different with my daughter? 2.3 I have similirary too 2.4 Knowing further my ability	•	7 First lesson, lion is a charming entertainer and model 7.1 Zoo point of interest 7.2 Cross star 7.2 Cross star 7.3 Cross star 7.4 Star 1.4 Star 1	•
3 Feel the power 3.1 Hunting experience 3.2 Young adult generation		7.5 Carbon / animation actor 7.5 Hodel of painting 7.7 Model of soligiture and statuary 7.8 Hodel of ornament	
4 The Glory of the king, not forever 4.1 Process to be a king 4.2 The kings side 4.3 The kings facility 4.4 Threat to the king 4.5 Disaster coming 4.5 Disaster coming	,	8 Second lesson, human like us, they used lion as symbol 8.1 Commercia 8.2 Spect 8.1 Charity 8.4 Government 8.5 Cast of arms / hernidry 8.6 Rese.	.11
5 New experience, jein the circus 3.1 Learning to be ententainer 3.2 Traveling around faulops 3.3 Traveling Around Europe 3.4 Traveling around America 3.5 The best achievement 3.6 Injuried		8.5 Proce 9 Third lesson, lion has inspire the world 9.1 Trying to be a Lion 9.2 Lion dance 9.3 Faldes and stories 9.4 Arythology 9.5 Bible 9.5 Bible	,
		10 Conclusion : Human investige	

#### Journey of an Old King from Serengeti

An old king from Serengeti is a symbolic name of lion, King of animals found widely at Serengeti National Park, Tanzania, Africa. This exhibit explores many aspects of lions in a thematic format by showing not only topical lion materials but also thematic elements that help develop the story in a richer and more interesting fashion.





#### **EXHIBIT PLAN**

	Exhibit Pages
TITLE, INTRODUCTION AND EXHIBIT PLAN	2
1. WHO ARE WE?	
1.1. Smilodon, Our Ancestor	1
1.2. The Descent of The Smilodon, Related to Us	1
1.3. Panthera Leo, Human Called Us Officially	1
2. GETTING CLOSED, KNOWING MORE ABOUT US	
2.1. Close Up	6
2.2. Special Characteristics	4
3. LIVING TOGETHER	2
3.1. Where Do We Live?	2 4 5
3.2. Life Cycle 3.3. Social live	5
3.4. Built to Kill	6
4. INSPIRING THE WORLD	
4.1. Literature	3
4.2. Folklore	1
4.3. Mythology	
4.4. Astronomy	1
4.5. Astrology	2
4.6. Trying to be a Lion	2
5. LIVE IN HUMAN WORLD	12
5.1. Lion in Art	
5.2. Lion in Entertainment 5.3. Lion as Symbol	9 7
5.4. Lion that are No Lions at All	7
6. PEOPLE, FRIEND OR FOE?	
6.1. Threat, Getting Worsen	3
6.2. Survival, Need Your Help	2
	80

EXHIBIT P	LAN Exhibit Page
TITLE, INTRODUCTION AND EXHIBIT PLAN	
1. HISTORY	
1.1. Smilodon, the Ancestor	
1.2. The Descent of The Smilodon, Related to the L	ion
1.3. Panthera leo, the Modern Lion	
2. CLOSE UP	
2.1. Physical Anatomy 2.2. Physical Characteristic	
2.3. Subspecies	
3. LIVING TOGETHER	
3.1. Life Cycle	
3.2. On the Art of Eating	
3.3. Social Life	
4. INSPIRING THE WORLD	
4.1. Trying to be a Lions 4.2. Lion Dance	
4.3. Fables and Stories	
4.4. Mythology	
4.5. Bible 4.6. Astrology	
4.7. Astronomy	
4.8. Expression in Human World	
5. UTILIZED IN HUMAN WORLD	
5.1. Entertainment 5.2. Commercial	
5.3. Sport	
5.4. Charity	
5.5. Official / Government Representative	
5.6. Coat of Arms 5.7. Peace Symbol	
6. LION THAT ARE NO LIONS AT ALL	
6.1. It Looks Like With Lion's Mane	
6.2. It Looks Like With Lion's Whiskers	
6.3. It Looks Like With Lying Lion 6.4. It Looks Like Brave-heart of Lion	
6.5. It Looks Like Nothing With Lion	
7. LION IN DANGER	
7.1. The Human Purpose threat	
7.2. When Predator Became Prey	
8. CONSERVATION EFFORT	
8.1. Global 8.2. Direct	
o.z. Direct	

#### **EXHIBIT PLAN**

		<b>Exhibit Pages</b>
TITL	E, INTRODUCTION AND EXHIBIT PLAN	2
1	WHO AM I ? 1.1. Smilodon, the Ancestor 1.2. The Descent of The Smilodon, Related to the Lion 1.3. <i>Panthera leo</i> , the Modern Lion	1 1 1
2	THE KING'S CLOSE UP 2.1. Physical Anatomy 2.2. Physical Characteristic 2.3. Subspecies	5 4 2
3	LIVING WITH THE KING 3.1. Life Cycle 3.2. On the Art of Eating 3.3. Social Life	8 6 2
4 4 4 4 4 4	AM INSPIRING THE WORLD 4.1. Trying to be a Lions 4.2. Lion Dance 4.3. Fables and Stories 4.4. Mythology 4.5. Bible 4.6. Astrology 4.7. Astronomy 4.8. Expression in Human World	3 1 4 1 2 1 1 3
5 5 5 5 5	JTILIZED IN HUMAN WORLD 5.1. Entertainment 5.2. Commercial 5.3. Sport 6.4. Charity 5.5. Official / Government Representative 6.6. Coat of Arms 5.7. Peace Symbol	5 2 2 1 3 2
6 6 6	HEY, THERE ARE LION THAT ARE NO LIONS AT ALL 5.1. It Looks Like With Lion's Mane 5.2. It Looks Like With Lion's Whiskers 5.3. It Looks Like With Lying Lion 6.4. It Looks Like Brave-heart of Lion 6.5. It Looks Like Nothing With Lion	2 1 1 2 3
7	IOW I AM IN DANGER .1. The Human Purpose threat .2. When Predator Became Prey	2 2
8	HANKS FOR TRYING TO HELP ME 1.1. Global 1.2. Direct	2
		90

#### **EXHIBIT PLAN**

	<b>Total Pages</b>		<b>Total Pages</b>
Title and plan	1	6 Rest in the zoo	9
1 Sweet memories 1.1 Rest in the zoo 1.2 Remembering the homeland 1.3 Born in the new world	8	<ul><li>6.1 Hey, there are a lot of kind lions in zoo</li><li>6.2 Also have new "real lion" friends</li><li>6.3 Object of the research</li><li>6.4 Learning the history from scientist</li><li>6.5 Looking to the stars</li></ul>	
2 Growing up in the homeland 2.1 Growing up 2.2 Why I am different with my daughter? 2.3 I have similiraty too 2.4 Knowing further my ability	9	7 First lesson, lion is a charming entertainer and model 7.1 Zoo point of interest 7.2 Circus star 7.3 Film industry icon 7.4 Safari 7.5 Cartoon / animation actor	8
3.1 Hunting experience 3.2 Young adult generation	8	7.5 Calcoll 7 animation actor 7.6 Model of painting 7.7 Model of sculpture and statuary 7.8 Model of ornament	
4 The Glory of the king, not forever 4.1 Process to be a king 4.2 The king's job 4.3 The king's facility 4.4 Threat to the king 4.5 Disaster coming	9	8 Second lesson, human like us, they used lion as symbol 8.1 Commercial 8.2 Sport 8.3 Charity 8.4 Government 8.5 Coat of arms / heraldry 8.6 Peace	11
5 New experience, join the circus 5.1 Learning to be entertainer 5.2 Traveling around Asia 5.3 Traveling Around Europe 5.4 Traveling around America 5.5 The best achievement 5.6 Injured	8	9 Third lesson, lion has inspire the world 9.1 Trying to be a Lion 9.2 Lion dance 9.3 Fables and stories 9.4 Mythology 9.5 Bible	8
		10 Conclusion: Human loves lion	1
			80

		EXHIBIT PLAN	
	Total Pages		Total Pages
Title and plan	ຸ້ 1	6.2 Also have a new "real lion" friends	
		6.3 Object of the research	
1 Flashback, sweet memory of homeland	8	6.4 Learning the history from a scientist	
1.1 Laying down on the grass with my family		6.5 Looking to the stars	
1.2 Remembering my homeland		6.6 Building new family	
1.3 The little lion cub			
1.4 Growing up		7 First lesson to my son, lion has inspire the world	12
1.5 My family		7.1 Pretender to the throne	
2 Calf languing in much assaland		7.2 Lion dance	
2 Self learning in my homeland	9	7.3 Fables and stories	
2.1 I am different with my daughter 2.2 I have similiraty too		7.4 Mythology 7.5 Bible	
2.3 Knowing further my ability		7.6 Expression in human world	
2.5 Knowing further my ability		7.0 Expression in numan world	
3 Feel the power	9	8 Second lesson to my son, human like us,	15
3.1 My hunting experience		they used lion as a symbol	
3.2 Differentiation duties and obligations		8.1 Government	
3.3 Process to be a king		8.2 Heraldry	
		8.3 Peace	
4 The glory of the king, not forever	9	8.4 Charity	
4.1 The crowning glory		8.5 Commercial	
4.2 The king's job		8.6 Sport	
4.3 The king's privilage			_
4.4 Threat to the king		9 Third lesson to my son, lion is a charming entertainer	5
4.5 Disaster coming		9.1 Zoo pint of interes	
E New comeries as dein the singue	42	9.2 Circus star	
5 New experience, join the circus 5.1 Learning to be entertainer	12	9.3 Film star 9.4 Safari	
5.2 Prepare for around the world tour		9.4 Salari 9.5 Cartoon / animation actor	
5.3 Traveling around Asia		7.5 Cartoon / animation actor	
5.4 Traveling around Europe		10 Fourth lesson to my son, human loves Lion,	4
5.5 Traveling around America		they protect us	
5.6 The best achievement		10.1 Education	
5.7 Injured		10.2 World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF)	
		10.3 Global campaign endangered species	
6 Rest in the zoo	12	10.4 The development of national park	
6.1 Hey, there are a lot of kind lions in zoo		·	
		TOTAL	96

## CONNECTING THEMATIC TEXT AND MATERIAL

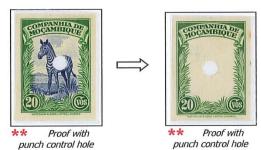


"What you see now is only HALF SIDE of my life"



Variation, freak on stamp, a piece of paper covered on the stamp paper at printing process, so the color did not print partially on stamp

... some animals bolt and dash quickly out of reach ...



... our lack of stamina makes me incapable of long, hard pursuits ...





... and we must take a rest for a while to recover



## CONNECTING THEMATIC TEXT AND MATERIAL

... I have 5 cubs, they look similar but I can recognize them all











Benin 1976 trial color proof, in basic colors and combination color

### RESEARCH FOR PHILATELIC KNOWLEDGE

#### 5.3 Traveling Europe

When we visited Tuscany, my heart beating wildly. This is the place where the lion was first captured as a stamp design. Lion of Tuscany is known throughout the world as the first postage stamp with lion design in the world. The stamps issued on 1851



First issue 1851 1d black



Forgery 1d black no watermark, white paper



\*\*\* 1851, 1s lemon on bright blue paper (e)



1851, 1s orange on grey paper (e)



First issue 1851, 1c on bright blue paper, crown watermark



Second issue 1857, 1c on grey paper, cross wave watermark

In this period, lion of Tuscany stamps is issued in many variation and used in many cancellation. Some example can be seen as follows:



grey paper



light blue on blue paper





circular canc.





Folded letter, with 2 cz on bright blue paper (x3) Lion of Tuscany issued on 1851, sent from Firenze 14 April 1857 to Piacenza (e)





canc.



green on grey

paper

canc.



PD canc.



double circular canc.

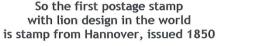
My heart is getting shocked, that I was told that the lion of Tuscany is not the first stamp with lion design in the world Lion of Tuscany issued in 1851.

Turns in 1850, in Hannover Germany, has been issued a postage stamp with lion design in it



First issue 1850





### RESEARCH FOR THEMATIC KNOWLEDGE



te sheet of 40 TASHKURGHAN 1 Shahi values, plate A in black



\*\*\* 1878 block of 24 KABUL 1 Sanar values, position 12 - 35 plate B in grey - green



1 Abasi grey - green Position no 9

Let us momentarily digress to discuss the use of "Tiger Head" to describe these stamps

#### In Dari and Urdu "sher" means lion

Dari is one of the main languages spoken in Afghanistan Urdu is used in areas adjacent to Afghanistan

#### In Hindi "sher" means tiger

Hindi is not spoken in this area but in other areas of Pakistan and India
Perhaps the early English collectors of Afghan stamps
and their perhaps closer association with Hindi
may have resulted in this Sher Ali stamp being called Tiger Heads
Rather than renaming them Lion Heads
they will continue to be referred to as Tiger Head issues



1/2 Rupee grey - green Position no 2



1 Rupee grey – green Position no 5

Under Sher Ali a new series of stamps was issued each year,
the circular central design of which was a variant of the original Lion Head.
"New" issues were printed each year probably because the impressions on the stone wore out rather than a conscious decision to issue a new stamp each year

## HAPPY COLLECTING

## THANK YOU